



Nigerian Organized Human Trafficking

Andy Desmond

Anti Trafficking Consultants

The Detective

31 years Police Service: 1981 – 2012



- Hertfordshire Constabulary
- New Scotland Yard, Metropolitan Police, London.

Investigating complex serious organised crime

Debriefing vulnerable victims, some with anti police attitudes.

Operation Quartzire

New Scotland Yard Human Trafficking Team

An investigation into the trafficking of Nigerian females into the United Kingdom for the purposes of sexual exploitation, between October 2008 to 7th July 2011.



R v Anthony HARRISON



Africa

 Nigeria

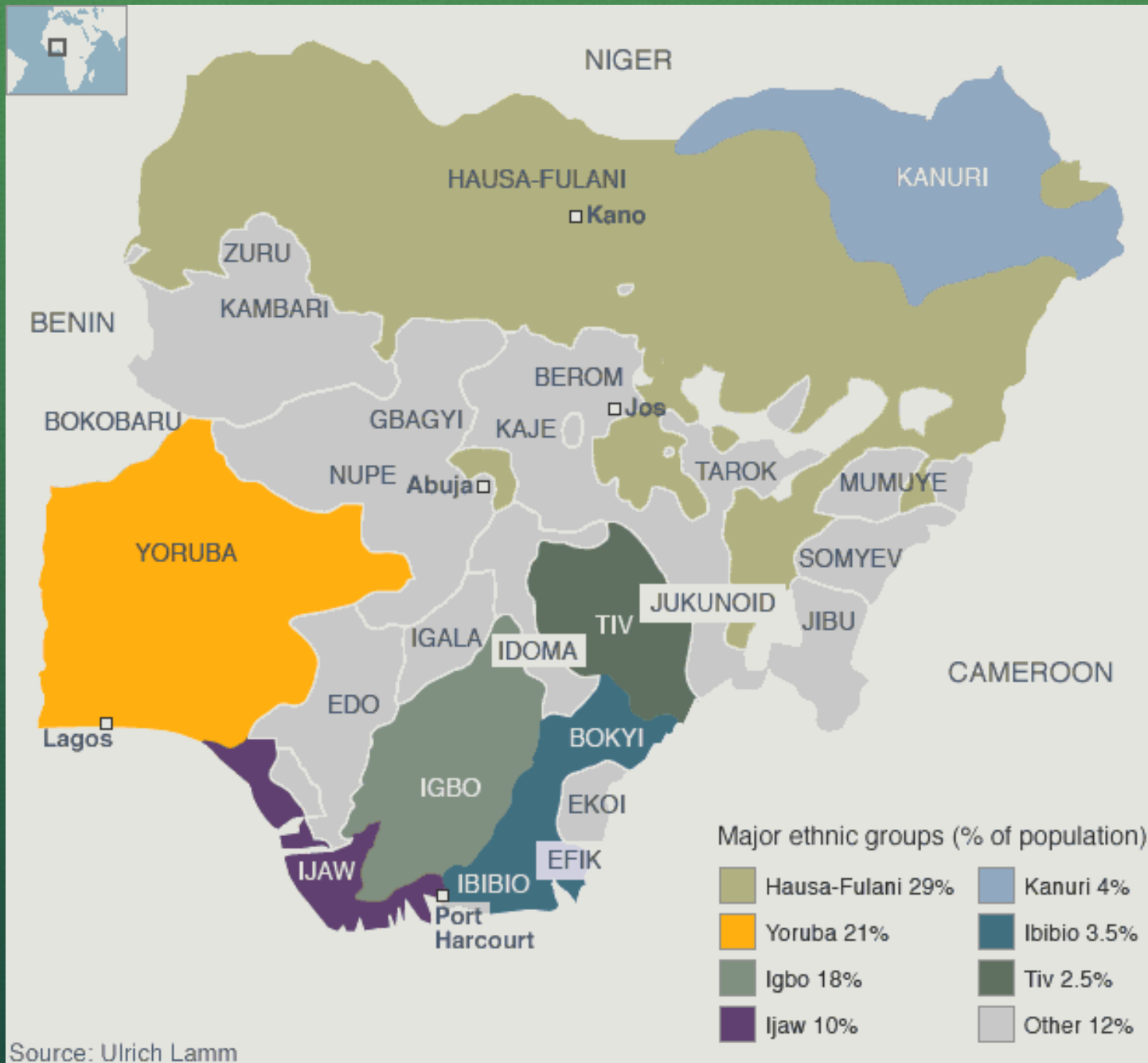
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WHAT IS JUJU?

A slang term adopted from the early Europeans for the Yoruba peoples' religion of Ifa.



Source: Ulrich Lamm

Belief of Ifa

Olorun



Eshu



The Seven Orishas



Ifa gods

- The gods shape and form your life.
- They guide all individuals down certain paths of this world.
- They map out your life, they dictate if you are rich or poor.
- They decide if you have good luck or bad.
- What ever happens in your life, it happened for a reason. It is written by the gods.
- The spirits communicate the wishes of the gods to Man.
- Therefore be good to the spirits, and they will be good to you.
- Give them rewards.

The spirits aid communication between
'Man' on earth and the gods above.

Two types of spirits:-

Living-dead

Dead-dead

Living-dead:

The spirit of those who have died.

They are remembered by a living person on earth who can remember the deceased when they walked the earth.

For example ; a grandparent, a parent, Aunt or uncle , a sibling.

Dead-dead

The spirit of one who has died.

There is no man or woman walking the face of the earth who can remember or knew this person when they were alive.

Example; A great great great grandparent or relative; a person from history.

Human Trafficking

Modern day
slave trade.

The second most
profitable form of
organized crime in
the world.





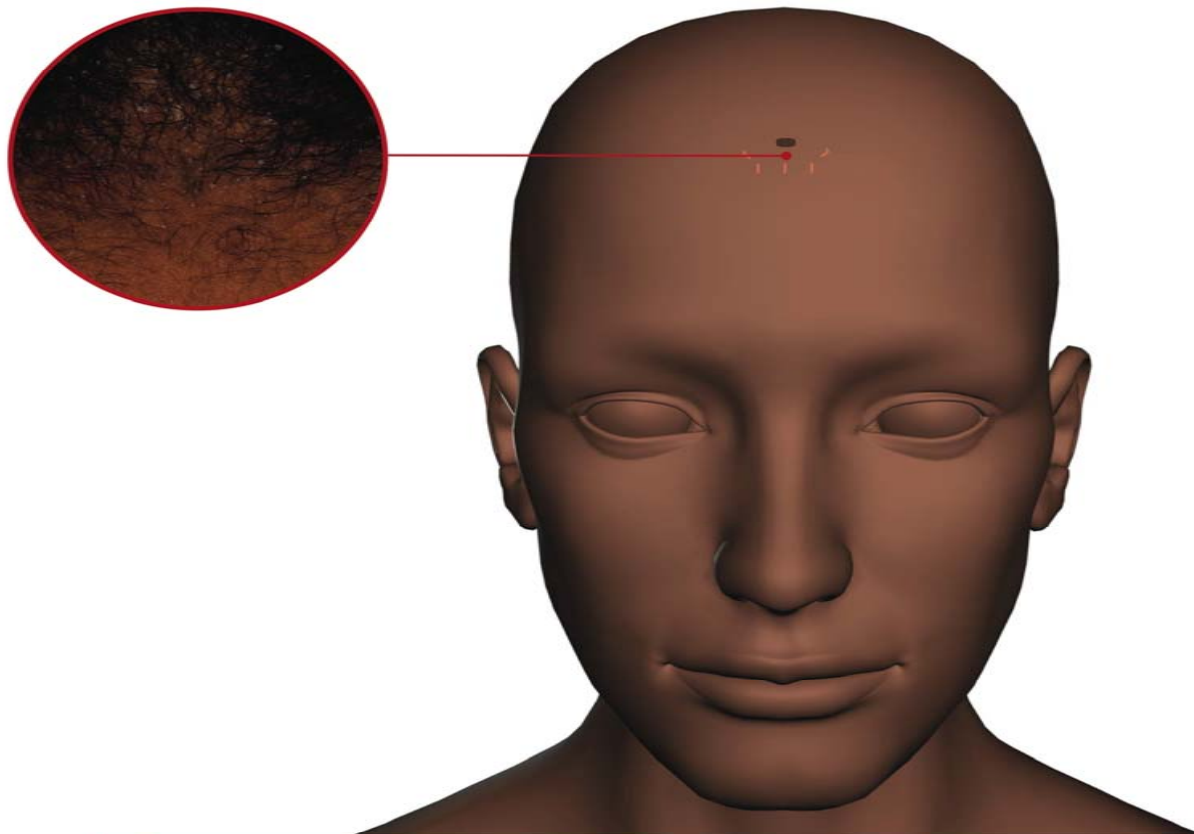
How is Ifa used by
organised criminals?



The Juju Contract Oath of Obediance

PRESENTED AS AN AID TO THE INTERPRETATION OF THE EVIDENCE IN THE CASE OF **R v HARRISON**

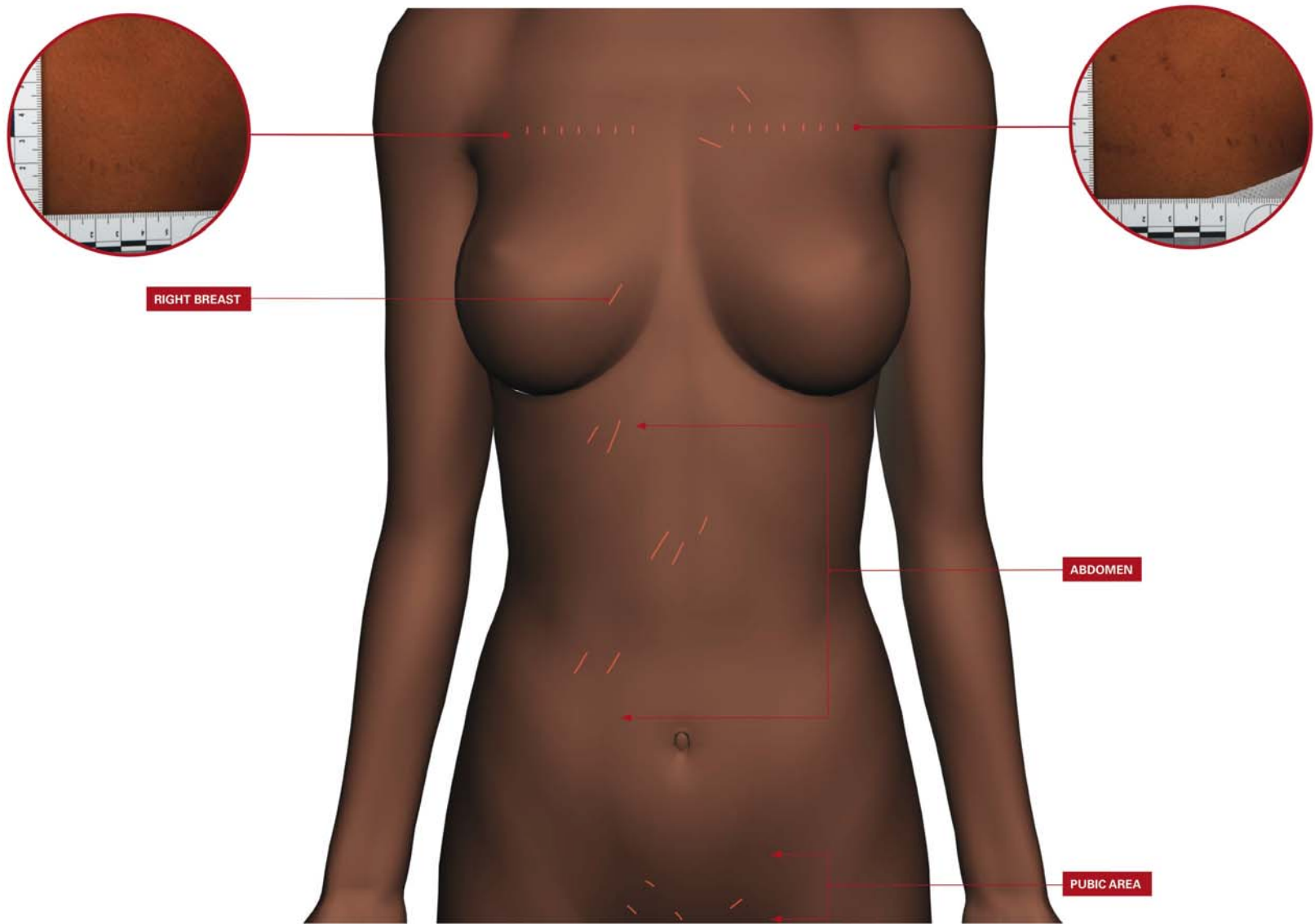
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2 - 6	GRAPHIC VISUALISATION SHOWING LOCATION OF INJURIES TO AMEN IYEN FROM STATEMENT BY DR. MURIEL VOLPELLIER 14.05.2011. PHOTOS FROM MPS PHOTO CD REF: MCS/2462/PA/11



- VISUALISATION OF INJURIES FROM HOSPITAL FORM 5363F, MUV1

Faint scars about 0.5cm x 0.1cm distributed in a regular pattern just below the hairline.

A dark mark above the faint scars slightly bigger than the scars.



RIGHT BREAST

ABDOMEN

PUBIC AREA



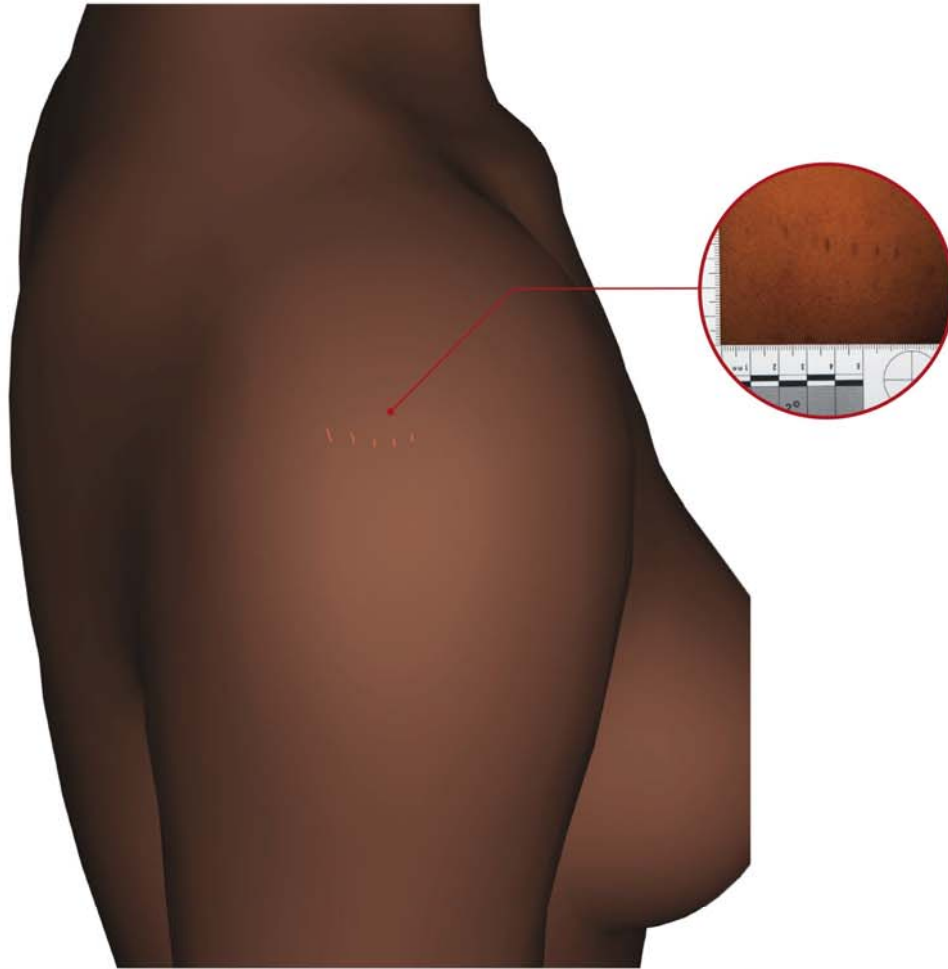
- VISUALISATION OF INJURIES FROM HOSPITAL FORM 5363B, MUV5

LEFT UPPER ARM - Scar: about 0.6cm x 0.1cm.

LEFT UPPER BACK - One horizontal scar, one oblique scar, multiple vertical scars measuring 0.4cm x 0.1cm.

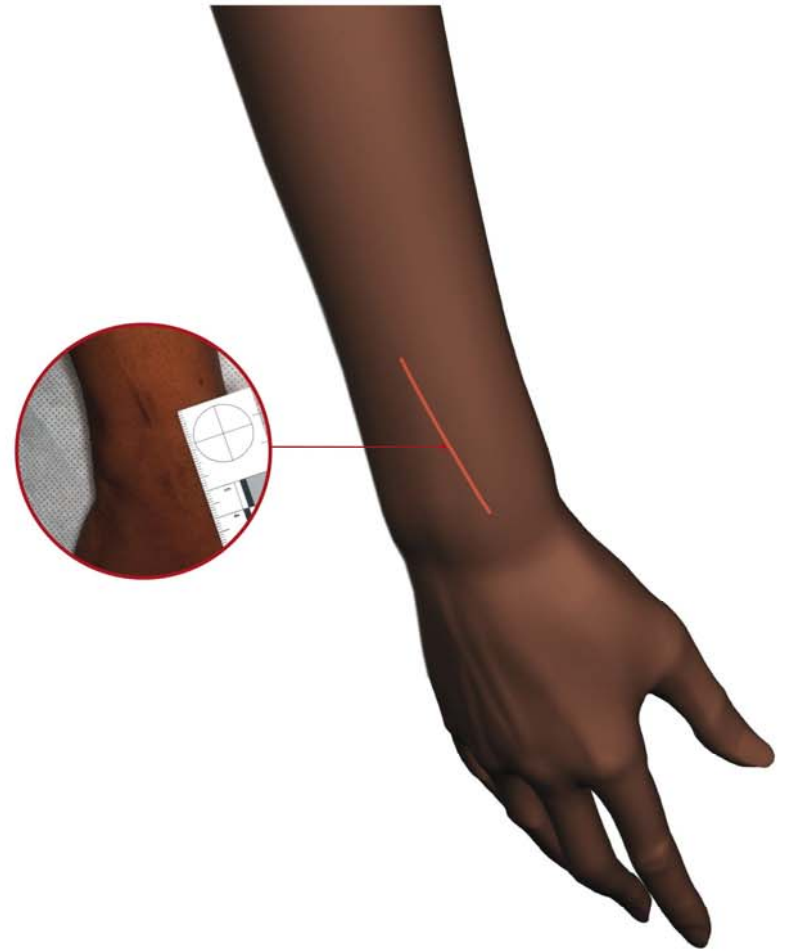
RIGHT UPPER BACK - Multiple vertical scars measuring 0.4cm x 0.1cm.

LOWER BACK - Scar: 0.5cm x 0.2cm.



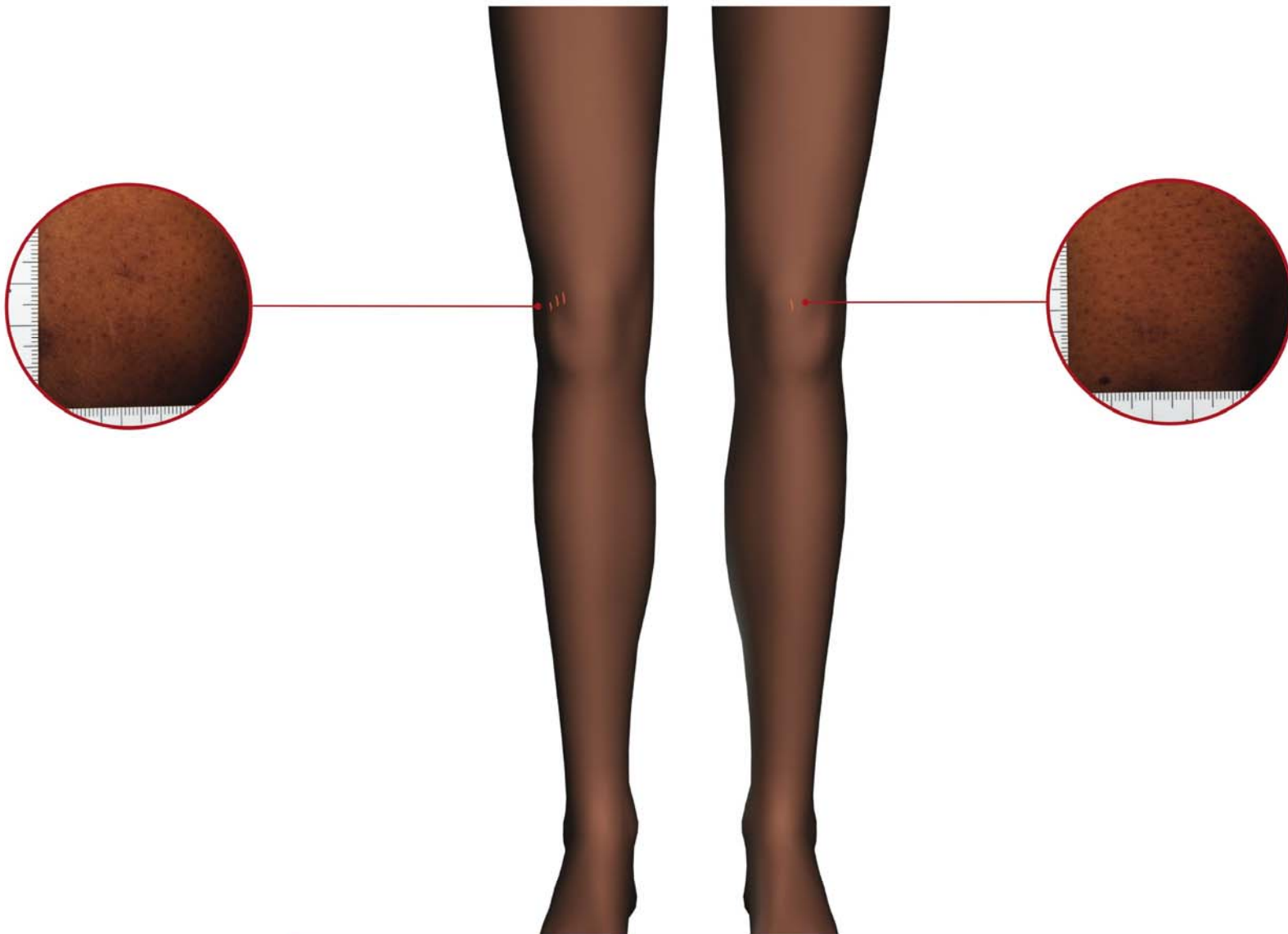
- VISUALISATION OF INJURIES FROM HOSPITAL FORM 5363C, MUV4

RIGHT SHOULDER - Two scars: 0.5cm x 0.1cm.



- VISUALISATION OF INJURIES FROM HOSPITAL FORM 5363C, MUV4

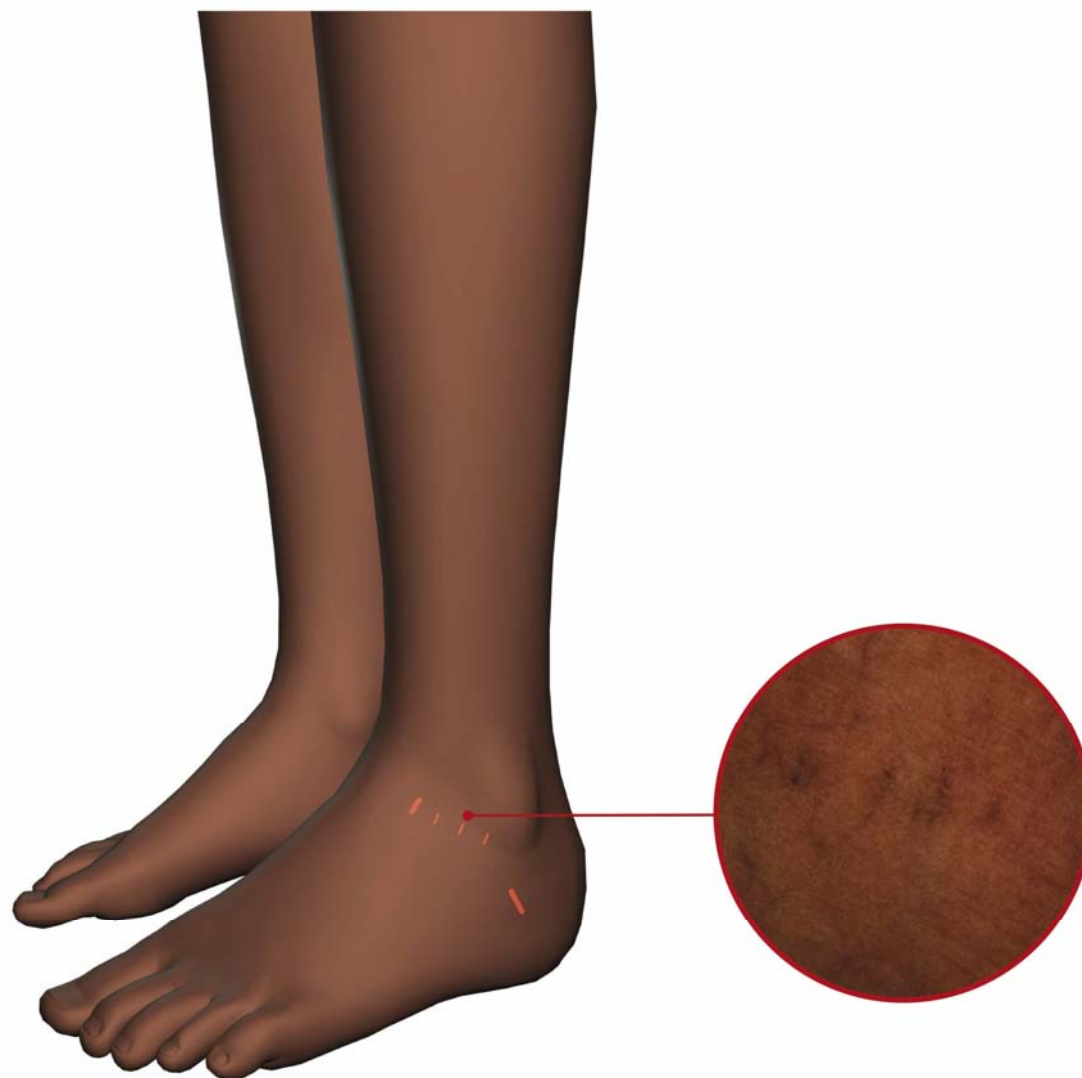
RIGHT WRIST - Extending to right forearm: scar: 9cm x 0.4cm.



- VISUALISATION OF INJURIES FROM HOSPITAL FORM 5363M MUV3

RIGHT KNEE - Three scars: respectively 0.5cm, 0.8cm and 0.8cm in length and 0.1cm in width.

LEFT KNEE - One scar: 0.6cm x 0.2cm.



- VISUALISATION OF INJURIES FROM HOSPITAL FORM 5363D MUV2 AND 5363B MUV5

One scar 0.5cm x 0.2cm on the left foot, under left ankle.

Three scars 0.5cm x 0.1cm besides the first scar described. The scars are distributed in a regular pattern.

One Scar 1.1cm x 0.3cm on left foot.

The Power of Juju & witchcraft.



- Why did she not run away?



Removing the mask of Juju



Anthony Harrison,
sentenced to 20 years for
trafficking offences where
he used Juju to silence his
victims.



Juju Heads

"Juju is just a myth not a reality but in practice it is not so simple."

Muhammad Babandede of NAPTIP

Any Questions ?

Andy Desmond
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www.Antitraffickingconsultants.co.uk

